

I. Catalog Description and Credit Hours of Course:

Provides students with an understanding of the cultural management of turfgrasses that are utilized on golf courses and athletic fields. Two lectures & two-hour lab.

Prerequisite: HO 230. (3)

II. Prerequisites:

HO 230

III. Purposes or Objectives of the Course:

- A. Provide students with an understanding of the cultural management of those turfgrasses that are utilized on golf courses and athletic fields.
- B. Emphasizes the basic turfgrass principles as they apply to golf course and athletic field turfgrass culture.
- C. Discuss the utilization of turfgrasses in different parts of the country and how these different species are adapted for specific uses as a turfgrass for golf courses and sports fields.
- D. Field trips will be taken to provide examples of management practices and hands-on demonstrations.

IV. Expectations of Students:

- A. Attendance to both the lecture and laboratory is the responsibility of the student.
- B. Any absence from an exam requires written documentation as to the reason for missing an exam, otherwise a grade of zero will be earned.
- C. Academic dishonesty can result in probation, suspension, or expulsion, as outlined by University Policy.

V. Course Content or Outline:

- A. Introduction, Overview of Course, and Student Profile
- B. A History of Golf
- C. Golf Courses in North America
- D. History of Turfgrass Research
- E. Turfgrass Visual Quality
- F. Turfgrass Functional Quality
- G. Adaptation Zones of Turfgrasses
- H. Warm Season Turfgrasses for Golf Courses and Athletic Fields
 1. Bermudagrass
 2. Zoysiagrass
 3. Seashore Paspalum
- I. Cool Season Turfgrasses for Golf Courses and Athletic Fields
 1. Bentgrass
 2. Kentucky Bluegrass
 3. Perennial Ryegrass
 4. Fine Fescues

- 5. Annual Bluegrass
- J. Soil Chemical Properties
- K. Soil Physical Properties
- L. Golf Course Putting Green Construction
- M. Construction of Athletic Fields
- N. Turfgrass Establishment
- O. Turfgrass Nutrition
- P. Turfgrass Fertilization and Fertilizer Programs
- Q. Cultural Practices for Golf Courses
 - 1. Mowing Effects on Turfgrass
 - 2. Soil Compaction
 - 3. Aerification
 - 4. Thatch
 - 5. Vertical Mowing
 - 6. Topdressing
- R. Overseeding
- S. Pest Management
 - 1. Weed Management
 - 2. Disease Management
 - 3. Insect Management

VI. Textbooks and/or Other Required Materials or Equipment:

- A. Beard, JB. 2002. Turf Management for Golf Courses (2nd edition). John Wiley and Sons NY.
- B. Pulhalla, J, J Krans, M Goatley. 1999. Sports Fields: A Manual for Design, Construction, and Maintenance. Ann Arbor Press, Chelsea MI.
- C. Recommended Reference Books:
 - 1. Beard, J. 1973. Turfgrass: Science and Culture. Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs NJ
 - 2. McCarty, LB. 2000. Best Golf Course Management Practices (2nd Edition). Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs NJ
 - 3. Murphy, TR (ed.). 1979. Weeds of Southern Turfgrasses, University of Florida, Gainesville FL

VII. Basis for Student Evaluation:

- A. Three Lecture Exams (45%)
- B. Laboratory (20%)
- C. Paper and Presentation (20%)
- D. Final Exam (Comprehensive) (15%)
- E. Grading Scale:
 - A 90% and above
 - B 80 to 89%
 - C 70 to 79%
 - D 60 to 69 %
 - F Below 60%

