

Exponential and Logarithmic Functions (11th GRADE)

Place all answers in the blank space provided. All answers should be in exact, simplified form unless otherwise stated.

In 1-6 find the exact value of the logarithmic expression without using a calculator.

_____ 1. Evaluate exactly. $\log_5 \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt[5]{5}} \right)$

_____ 2. Evaluate exactly. $\ln(2e) + \ln(e^{-5})$

_____ 3. Evaluate exactly. $\log(10^e) + \ln(e^{-5}) - \log_2(2^3)$

_____ 4. Evaluate exactly. $\log_a \left(\frac{\sqrt[5]{a}}{a^5 \sqrt{a}} \right)$

_____ 5. Evaluate exactly. $-10^{\log(3/d)}$

_____ 6. Evaluate exactly. $e^{\ln(b) + \ln(e)}$

_____ 7. Use the properties of logarithms to write the expression $\log \left(\frac{c^2}{c^2-1} \right)$ as a sum, difference, and/ or multiple of logarithms.

_____ 8. Write the expression as a single logarithm. $-\ln(t^2) + \frac{1}{3} \ln(s+3) - \ln(3-x)$

_____ 9. How long does it take for an investment to double in value if it earns 6% per year compounded continuously? Round your answer to the nearest whole number.

_____ 10. Given $\log_b(4) = 1.345$ and $\log_b(3) = 1.972$, evaluate $\log_b(48)$ to three decimal places.

_____ 11. Evaluate $\log_{19} \left(\frac{1}{5} \right)$ to three decimal places.

For problems 12-19 solve each equation. Give exact answers.

_____ 12. $\ln(4-x) = \ln(2)$

_____ 13. $\log_3(4x+1) = 2$

_____ 14. $8\log_3(x-3) = 2$

_____ 15. $\log_7(x) - 2 = -\log_7(x)$

_____ 16. $\log_9(6x) = 2\log_9(3) + \log_9(x^2 - 7)$

_____ 17. $2^{3x} = 4^{2x+1}$

_____ 18. $e^{\ln(3) - \ln(x)} = 5$

_____ 19. $3(2^{x+2}) + 1 = 25$

_____ 20. Find the domain of the function $f(x) = \frac{5}{4} \log(1-10x) + 335$